Setting Effective Goals

Why should I set goals?

Setting goals can help you stay focused with what you want to accomplish. Goal setting is a practice that can be used in all parts of your life including your school work. Long term goals can provide a vision for you while short term goals can provide motivation. SMART goals is a successful method for writing out goals.

SMART Goals

Writing SMART goals helps provide clarity of the what, how, and when. You can attain almost any goal you set if you plan out the steps to reach it. SMART stands for specific, measurable, attainable, relevant, and time-bound. SMART goals are clear and are easily understood.

**Specific**

- The goal needs to state what is to be achieved, by whom, where, and when it is to be achieved.
- Not all of the questions will be applicable to every goal, but always ask all of the questions to evaluate how specific the goal is and to help make it clear.
- Ask yourself, does your goal clearly and specifically state what you want to achieve?

**Measurable**

- The goal needs to state how much, how many, or how will I know when it is accomplished? Measurability applies to both the end result and the accomplishments along the way to reaching the goal.
- Establish concrete criteria for measuring progress towards your goal.
- Ask yourself, how will I know if progress is being made on achieving my goal? Can I quantify or put numbers to the outcome?

**Attainable**

- The goal you set should be achievable. You need to believe you can reach your goal. If you do not think it is attainable than it is not a smart goal to set.
- Ask yourself, what factors may prevent me from accomplishing my goal?

**Relevant**

- The goal needs to be relevant to what you want to achieve in the future. How does the goal align with other parts of your life?
- Ask yourself, why is achieving this goal important to you? What effect will achieving this goal have on your life?

**Time-bound**

- The goal should have a time line or a deadline. This help with not putting the goal to the side and accomplishing it in a timely manner.
- Long term goals should be broken down into smaller specific goals.
- Ask yourself, when will I reach my goal?
SMART GOALS

Examples of SMART Goals

- I want to earn a 3.0 or higher this semester, with no grade below a B.
- I will fill out the whole study guide for Chapter 7 on Wednesday.
- I will go to Zumba class on Tuesday and Friday this week.

Writing SMART Goals

Today’s Date: ______________________ Date by which you plan to achieve your goal: ________________

What is your goal in one sentence? ________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________________

The benefits of achieving this goal will be: _________________________________________________________

Verify that your goal is SMART

Specific: What exactly will you accomplish? ________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________________

Measurable: How will you know when you have reached your goal?
__________________________________________________________________________________________

Attainable: Is attaining this goal realistic with effort and commitment? ______________________________

Relevant: Why is this goal important to you? _______________________________________________________

Time-bound: When will you achieve this goal? ____________________________________________________

Action Plan

What specific steps do you need to take to achieve your goal:

Task/To Do Item: ____________________________ Expected completion date: ________________________

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RESOURCES

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>University Counseling Service</th>
<th>Academic Support &amp; Retention</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3223 Westlawn South</td>
<td>310 Calvin Hall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>319-335-7294</td>
<td>319-335-1497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="mailto:ucs@uiowa.edu">ucs@uiowa.edu</a></td>
<td><a href="mailto:tutoriowa@uiowa.edu">tutoriowa@uiowa.edu</a></td>
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<td><a href="http://counseling.studentlife.uiowa.edu/">http://counseling.studentlife.uiowa.edu/</a></td>
<td><a href="http://tutor.uiowa.edu">http://tutor.uiowa.edu</a></td>
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</tbody>
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Works Cited:

www.executive-and-life-coaching.com
www.tacomawashington.edu/diversity/programs/SSMP/SMART_Goals_worksheet.pdf
Www.uiowa.edu/~fusstfdv/perfmgt/smart_goals.pdf